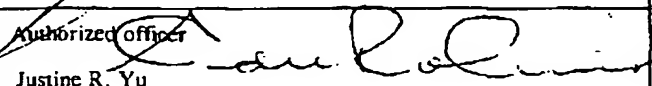


## PCT

## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

28 SEP 2004

Applicant's or agent's file reference 09850-016W01		FOR FURTHER ACTION See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)	
International application No. PCT/US03/09702	International filing date (day/month/year) 31 March 2003 (31.03.2003)	Priority date (day/month/year) 01 April 2002 (01.04.2002)	
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC IPC(7): F04B 9/14, 1/12, 17/00; F01B 1/00 and US Cl.: 417/374, 415, 269, 410.1; 92/72, 169.1, 71; 123/43B, 56.1			
Applicant R. SANDERSON MANAGEMENT, INC.			
<p>1. This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.</p> <p>2. This REPORT consists of a total of <u>3</u> sheets, including this cover sheet.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).</p> <p>These annexes consist of a total of <u>   </u> sheets.</p> <p>3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:</p> <p>I <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Basis of the report</p> <p>II <input type="checkbox"/> Priority</p> <p>III <input type="checkbox"/> Non-establishment of report with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability</p> <p>IV <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of unity of invention</p> <p>V <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement</p> <p>VI <input type="checkbox"/> Certain documents cited</p> <p>VII <input type="checkbox"/> Certain defects in the international application</p> <p>VIII <input type="checkbox"/> Certain observations on the international application</p>			
Date of submission of the demand 27 October 2003 (27.10.2003)		Date of completion of this report 20 August 2004 (20.08.2004)	
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/US Mail Stop PCT, Attn: IPEA/US Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230		Authorized officer  Justine R. Yu Telephone No. 703-308-0861	

## 1. Basis of the report

## 1. With regard to the elements of the international application: \*

- ☒ the international application as originally filed.
- ☒ the description:  
pages 1-55 as originally filed  
pages NONE filed with the demand  
pages NONE filed with the letter of \_\_\_\_\_
- ☒ the claims:  
pages 56-58 as originally filed  
pages NONE as amended (together with any statement) under Article 19  
pages NONE filed with the demand  
pages NONE filed with the letter of \_\_\_\_\_
- ☒ the drawings:  
pages 1-60 as originally filed  
pages NONE filed with the demand  
pages NONE filed with the letter of \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ the sequence listing part of the description:  
pages NONE as originally filed  
pages NONE filed with the demand  
pages NONE filed with the letter of \_\_\_\_\_

## 2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language \_\_\_\_\_ which is:

- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).
- ☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
- ☐ the language of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3).

## 3. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:

- ☐ contained in the international application in printed form.
- ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

4. ☒ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☒ the description, pages None
- ☒ the claims, Nos. None
- ☒ the drawings, sheets/fig None

5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)). \*\*

\* Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17).

\*\* Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.

**V. Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement****1. STATEMENT**

Novelty (N)	Claims <u>7-8, 10, 17-18</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-6, 9, 11-16, 19-21</u>	NO
Inventive Step (IS)	Claims <u>7-8, 10, 17-18</u>	YES
	Claims <u>1-6, 9, 11-16, 19-21</u>	NO
Industrial Applicability (IA)	Claims <u>1-21</u>	YES
	Claims <u>NONE</u>	NO

**2. CITATIONS AND EXPLANATIONS**

Claims 1-6, 9, 11-16, and 19-21 lack novelty under PCT Article 33(2) as being anticipated by Angus (4,345,174). Angus demonstrates a cylinder 20 and piston assembly 24, 30 housed within the cylinder configured for reciprocal, linear in space and sinusoidal in time motion relative to the cylinder and for converting between phases. A piston 24 includes an electromagnet (col. 4, line 43) and coils 44 (Figure 3) configured to undergo relative motion with the piston assembly and cylinder so that power is generated by the electromagnet and coil. Spring 26 which is coupled to the cylinder can also be considered a coil which moves with the relative motion of the piston 24. A rotating member 14 is coupled to the piston assembly by a transition arm 21. The piston 24 has a piston head at one end (single-ended piston). The piston has two ends and magnetic material and coils are located at both ends. A guide rod 40 at one end of the piston connects to shell 11. The piston assembly comprises three cylinders spaced 120 degrees apart. A flywheel 17 is connected to the rotating member 14.

Claims 7, 8, 10 and 17 meet the criteria set under PCT Article 33(2)-(3), because the prior art of record, neither alone or in combination, does not anticipate nor make obvious the claimed subject matter.

Claims 1-21 meet the criteria set out in PCT Article 33(4), and thus have industrial applicability because the subject matter claimed can be made or used in industry.